

# Grammar Reference

## UNIT 1

### 1.1 *am/are/is*

I	'm am	Ben.
You	're are	Miki.
My name	's is	James Bond.
This	is	Judy Koblenz.

### 1.2 Questions with question words

**What's your name?**  
(what's = what is)

**How are you?**

### 1.3 Possessive adjectives

**My name's John.**  
**What's your name?**

### 1.4 Plural nouns

1 Most nouns add -s.

*book* → *books*  
*computer* → *computers*  
*camera* → *cameras*

2 Some nouns add -es.

*sandwich* → *sandwiches*  
*bus* → *buses*

## UNIT 2

### 2.1 *am/are/is*

I'm (am)	from England. a student.
You're (are)	
He's (is) She's (is)	
It's (is)	a computer.
They're (are)	in Muscat. married.

### 2.2 Possessive adjectives

**His name's Pablo.**  
**What's her name?**

**My name's Ahmed.**  
**What's your name?**

his = possessive adjective

**his name, his car, his camera**

**He's Bruno. He's from Brazil. He's fine.**  
(he's = he is)

### 2.3 Questions with question words

Where	are you is she is he	from?
What	's your (is your) 's her (is her)	name?

### 2.4 *am/are/is*

I'm (am)	from England. a student. fine. in Paris. in Dubai.
You're (are)	
He's She's (is) It's	
They're (are)	married.

## UNIT 3

### 3.1 am/are/is

#### Negative

I	'm not (am not)	a teacher. from Syria.
He She	isn't (is not)	married. very well.

#### Yes/No questions and short answers

Are you married?	Yes, I am. No, I'm not.
Is she a teacher?	Yes, she is. No, she isn't.
Is he English?	Yes, he is. No, he isn't.
Is her name Alice?	Yes, it is. No, it isn't.

### 3.2 Verb to be

#### Positive

I	'm (am)	from the US.
He She It	's (is)	
You We They	're (are)	

#### Negative

I	'm not	English.
He She It	isn't	
You We They	aren't	

#### Questions with question words

What	is your name? is her address? is his phone number?
Where	are you from? is he from? are they from?
How old	are you? are they?

#### Answers

*John Mason.*  
*16, Albert Road, Bristol.*  
*01693 456729.*

*From Japan.*

*I'm 16.*  
*They're 8 and 10.*

#### Yes/No questions

Is	he she it	Indian?
Are	you we they	married?

#### Short answers

*Yes, he is.*  
*No, she isn't.*  
*Yes, it is.*

*Yes, I am.*  
*No, we aren't.*  
*No, they aren't.*

## UNIT 4

### 4.1 Possessive adjectives

This is	my your his her our their	family. school. office.
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### 4.2 Possessive 's

's shows possession.

*This is John. This is his son.* → *This is John's son.*  
*This is Marie. This is her car.* → *This is Marie's car.*

*his house* → *Tom's house*  
*her name* → *your wife's name*

's is also the short form of *is*.

*he's* = *he is*  
*she's* = *she is*  
*it's* = *it is*  
*Who's* = *Who is*

### 4.3 Plural nouns

1 Most nouns add *-s* in the plural.

*doctor* → *doctors*  
*book* → *books*  
*student* → *students*

2 Nouns that end in *-s*, *-ss*, *-sh*, or *-ch* add *-es*.

*bus* → *buses*  
*class* → *classes*  
*sandwich* → *sandwiches*

3 Some nouns that end in *-y* change to *-ies*.

*city* → *cities*  
*country* → *countries*  
*dictionary* → *dictionaries*

4 Some nouns are irregular.

*man* → *men*  
*woman* → *women*  
*child* → *children*

### 4.4 have/has

*Have* is an irregular verb.

I You We They	have	a good job. a computer.
He She It	has	

## UNIT 5

### 5.1 Present Simple: I / you / we / they

#### Positive

I	like coffee.
You	play tennis.
We	live in London.
They	speak two languages.
	have a good job.

#### Negative

I	don't	like tennis.
You		speak French.
We		work in a restaurant.
They		

#### Questions with question words

Where	do	you live?
What sports		we like?
How many languages		they speak?

#### Yes/No questions and short answers

Do you like football?	Yes, I do. No, I don't.
Do they speak English?	Yes, they do. No, they don't.

Do you like tea? Yes, I do. NOT Yes, I like.

### 5.2 a / an

We use *an* before words that begin with *a, e, i, o,* and *u*.

*an* engineer  
*an* English dictionary  
*an* ice-cream  
*an* orange  
*an* umbrella

but

*a* car  
*a* burger  
*a* television

### 5.3 Adjective + noun

Adjectives always come *before* the noun.

*a German* car NOT *a car German*  
*a Japanese* camera NOT *a camera Japanese*  
*a beautiful* tree NOT *a tree beautiful*

*Spanish* oranges NOT *Spanishes* oranges

## UNIT 6

### 6.1 Present Simple: he / she / it

#### Positive

He	gets up	at 8.00.
She		
It	leaves	

### 6.2 Spelling – Present Simple: he / she / it

1 Most verbs add *-s*.

*he/she/it* | *listens*  
*leaves*  
*walks*

2 Verbs ending in *-s, -ss, -sh, -ch* add *-es*.

*he/she/it* | *watches*  
*washes*

go, have, and do are irregular.

*he/she/it* | *does*  
*goes*  
*has*

### 6.3 Adverbs of frequency



Adverbs of frequency (*never, sometimes, usually, always*) can come before the verb.

We **never** watch TV.  
She **sometimes** goes out on a Saturday night.  
He **usually** works late.  
I **always** have tea for breakfast.

### 6.4 Present Simple: he / she / it

#### Negative

She	doesn't	go out in the evening.
He		eat in a restaurant.

#### Questions with question words

What	does	he have for lunch?
Where		she work?
What time		he go to bed?
When		he leave work?

#### Yes/No questions and short answers

Does he like football?	Yes, he does. No, he doesn't.
Does she speak English?	Yes, she does. No, she doesn't.

Does he like tea? Yes, he does. NOT Yes, he likes.  
Do you like coffee? No, I don't. NOT No, I don't like.

## UNIT 7

### 7.1 Question words

Look at the question words and the answers.

<b>What?</b>	A burger.	<b>How?</b>	By taxi.
<b>When?</b>	In the evening.	<b>How old?</b>	16.
<b>What time?</b>	At 8.00.	<b>How many?</b>	Two.
<b>Who?</b>	Peter.	<b>How much?</b>	\$2.
<b>Where?</b>	In Jeddah.	<b>Why?</b>	Because ...

### 7.2 Pronouns

Look at the subject and object pronouns, and the possessive adjectives.

<b>Subject pronouns</b>	I	you	he	she	it	we	they
<b>Object pronouns</b>	me	you	him	her	it	us	them
<b>Possessive adjectives</b>	my	your	his	her	its	our	their

### 7.3 *this/that*

We use *this* to refer to things near to us.



*This is my son.*



*I like **this** sandwich.*

We use *that* to refer to things that are not near to us.



***That's** my house.*



*I don't like **that** car.*

## UNIT 8

### 8.1 *There is/There are*

#### Positive

*There's a sofa in the living room.*  
(There's = There is)

*There are two CD players in my house.*

#### Negative

*There isn't a TV.*  
*There aren't any photos.*

#### Question

*Is there a TV in the kitchen?*  
*Are there any magazines on the table?*  
*How many CDs are there?*

### 8.2 *some and any*

We use *some* in positive sentences.  
*There are **some** books.*

We use *any* in questions and negatives.  
*Does he have **any** photographs?*  
*There aren't **any** lamps.*

See 12.2 p128 for information on *some* and *any*.

## UNIT 9

### 9.1 was/were

Was and were are the past tense of am/are/is.

#### Present

I	am	fine. in class.
He/She It	is	
You We They	are	

#### Past

I He/She It	was	fine.
You We They	were	at home.

#### Negative

I He	wasn't	at home last weekend. at school yesterday.
You They	weren't	

#### Questions

Where **were you** yesterday?

Was **she** at school? Yes, **she was**./No, **she wasn't**.

ⓘ We use was/were with born, not am/is/are.

Where **were you born**? NOT ~~Where are you born?~~  
He **was born** in Russia. ~~He is born in Russia.~~

### 9.2 Past Simple – irregular verbs

Many common verbs are irregular. See the list of irregular verbs on p142.

<b>Present</b>	→	<b>Past</b>
am/is/are		was/were
go		went
come		came
have		had
make		made
see		saw
buy		bought
say		said
find		found
do		did

## UNIT 10

### 10.1 Past Simple positive

1 Regular verbs add -ed or -d in the Past Simple.

<b>Present</b>	→	<b>Past</b>
play		played
watch		watched
listen		listened
turn		turned
change		changed

ⓘ Remember: Many common verbs are irregular.

go	→	went
see	→	saw
have	→	had

See the list of irregular verbs on p142.

2 The form is the same for all persons.

I You He/She/It We They	listened to the radio. went to work. had lunch.
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### 10.2 Past Simple questions and negatives

ⓘ Present do/does → Past did

What time **does** he usually get up?  
What time **did** he get up yesterday?

#### Questions with question words

Where	did	I you he/she/it we they	go?
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#### Negative

I You He/She/It We They	didn't	go shopping. see the film.
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#### Yes/No questions and short answers

Did they play football?	Yes, they did.
Did you have a good time?	No, I didn't.

## UNIT 11

### ▶ 11.1 can

#### Positive

I	can	swim.
You		drive.
He/She/It		cook.
We		run fast.
They		

#### Negative

I	can't	draw.
You		speak German.
He/She/It		play golf.
We		
They		

#### Questions with question words

What		you do?
When	can	I go home?
How many languages		he speak?

#### Yes/No questions and short answers

Can you swim?	Yes, I can.
Can he play tennis?	No, he can't.

### ▶ 11.2 Modal verbs

Can is a modal verb. We don't use *do/does/don't/doesn't* with *can*.

<i>I can't swim.</i>	NOT	<i>I don't can swim.</i>
<i>Can you cook?</i>	NOT	<i>Do you can cook?</i>
<i>She can't speak Spanish.</i>	NOT	<i>She doesn't can ...</i>
<i>They can't drive.</i>	NOT	<i>They don't can ...</i>

### ▶ 11.3 Adverbs

1 Adverbs give more information about verbs.

go **fast** draw **well** speak **beautifully**

2 Notice the word order.

You **speak** English **well**. NOT *You speak well English.*  
He **drives** his car **fast**. NOT *He drives fast his car.*

3 Regular adverbs end in *-ly*.

<b>Adjective</b> →	<b>Adverb</b>
fluent	fluently
beautiful	beautifully
slow	slowly
careful	carefully
usual	usually

4 Some adverbs are irregular.

<b>Adjective</b> →	<b>Adverb</b>
good	well
fast	fast
late	late
early	early
hard	hard

## UNIT 12

### ▶ 12.1 would like

1 We use *would like* to ask for things.

#### Positive

I		
You		'd like a cup of tea.
He/She		
We		
They		

2 We use *Would ... like?* to offer things.

#### Question

Would	you	like some cake?
	he/she	
	they	

3 Look at the answers.

*Would you like a cup of tea?* Yes, please.  
No, thank you.

We use *would like*, not *want*, to be polite.

*I'd like a coffee, please.* NOT *I want a coffee.*

4 We can use *would like* with another verb.

*Would you like to go out tonight?*  
*What would you like to do?*

### ▶ 12.2 some and any

1 We use *some* in positive sentences.

I'd like	some	chicken.
There's		cheese.
We have		books.

2 We use *any* in questions.

Is there	any	chicken?
Do you have		money?
Are there		people?

3 We use *any* in negatives.

There isn't	any	bread.
We don't have		friends.
There aren't		books.

4 We use *some* when we offer things or ask for things.

Would you like	some	water?
Can I have		cheese?

### ▶ 12.3 like and would like

1 We use *like* and *like doing* to talk about things we always like.

*I like coffee.* (= I always enjoy coffee.)

*She likes swimming in summer.*

*What do you like doing at the weekend?*

2 We use *would like* to talk about things we want now or soon.

*I'd like a cup of tea.* (= I want a cup of tea now or soon.)

*She's hot. She'd like to go swimming.*

*What would you like to do tonight?*

## UNIT 13

### ▶ 13.1 Present Continuous

#### Positive

I	am	working.
He She It	is	
You We They	are	

#### Negative

I	'm not	working.
He She It	isn't	
You We They	aren't	

#### Questions with question words

What	am I	wearing?
	are you are we are they	
	is he is she	

#### Yes/No questions and short answers

Are you wearing jeans?	Yes, I am. No, I'm not.
Is she reading a newspaper?	Yes, she is. No, she isn't.

### ▶ 13.2 Present Simple and Present Continuous

- We use the Present Simple to talk about actions that are true for all time or a long time.  
*Hans comes from Germany.*  
*I love my family.*  
*My father works in a bank.*  
*I get up at 7.30 every day.*  
*She doesn't understand French.*
- We use the Present Continuous to talk about actions that last a short time. The actions are happening now.  
*I usually wear jeans, but today I'm wearing a suit.*  
*He's speaking French to that man. He speaks French very well.*  
*It's raining.*  
*They're swimming.*

## UNIT 14

### ▶ 14.1 Future plans

#### Positive

I'm You're He's She's We're They're	going to Europe. leaving next week. flying on Sunday.
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I'm You're He's She's We're They're	going to	see Buckingham Palace. have a tour of the city. stay in the Ritz hotel.
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#### Questions

Where When Where Who	are you	going on holiday? leaving? staying? going with?
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Where What	are you going to	stay? do?
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# Word list

Here is a list of most of the new words in the units of *New Headway Plus Beginner Student's Book*.

*adj* = adjective  
*adv* = adverb  
*conj* = conjunction

*n* = noun  
*pl* = plural  
*prep* = preposition

*pron* = pronoun  
*v* = verb  
*informl* = informal



## UNIT 1

and *conj* /ænd/, /ənd/  
bag *n* /bæg/  
book *n* /bʊk/  
burger *n* /'bɜːgə(r)/  
bus *n* /bʌs/  
Bye! /baɪ/  
camera *n* /'kæmrə/  
car *n* /kɑː(r)/  
coffee *n* /'kɒfi/  
computer *n* /kəm'pjʊ:tə(r)/  
cup *n* /kʌp/  
day *n* /deɪ/  
English *adj, n* /'ɪŋɡlɪʃ/  
everyday *adj* /'evrɪdeɪ/  
fine *adj* /faɪn/  
first name *n* /'fɜːst ,neɪm/  
Good afternoon! /gʊd ,ɑːftə'nuːn/  
Good morning! /gʊd 'mɔːnɪŋ/  
Good night! /gʊd 'naɪt/  
Goodbye! /gʊd'baɪ/  
Have a nice day! /,hæv ə naɪs 'deɪ/  
hello *n* /hel'əʊ/  
house *n* /haʊs/  
How are you? /,haʊ ə 'juː/  
lovely *adj* /'lʌvli/  
my /maɪ/  
name *n* /neɪm/  
Nice to meet you. /,naɪs tə 'mi:t ju/  
OK *adj* /,əʊ 'keɪ/  
phone *n* /fəʊn/  
photograph *n* /'fəʊtəgrɑːf/  
please /pliːz/  
sandwich *n* /'sænwtʃ/  
See you later! /,siː ju 'leɪtə(r)/  
Sleep well! /'sliːp ,wel/  
surname *n* /'sɜːneɪm/  
tea *n* /tiː/  
television *n* /'telɪvɪʒn/  
thank you /'θæŋkjʊː/  
thanks /θæŋks/  
this *pron* /ðɪs/  
today *n* /tə'deɪ/  
very well /,veri 'wel/  
what? /,wɒt/  
with *prep* /wɪð/  
your /jɔː(r)/  
**Numbers 1-10**  
one /wʌn/  
two /tuː/  
three /θriː/

four /fɔː(r)/  
five /faɪv/  
six /sɪks/  
seven /'sevn/  
eight /eɪt/  
nine /naɪn/  
ten /ten/



## UNIT 2

about *prep* /ə'baʊt/  
awful *adj* /'ɔːfl/  
beautiful *adj* /'bjʊ:tɪfl/  
building *n* /'bɪldɪŋ/  
centre *adj* /'sentə(r)/  
cities *n pl* /'sɪtɪz/  
countries *n pl* /'kʌntrɪz/  
doctor *n* /'dɒktə(r)/  
fantastic *adj* /fæn'tæstɪk/  
find *v* /faɪnd/  
from *prep* /frɒm/  
hear *v* /hɪə(r)/  
her /hɜː(r)/  
his /hɪz/  
hospital *n* /'hɒspɪtl/  
how old? /haʊ 'əʊld/  
look at (sth) *v* /'lʊk ət/  
map *n* /mæp/  
married *adj* /'mæriəd/  
on holiday /ɒn 'hɒlədeɪ/  
people *n pl* /'piːpl/  
really good *adj* /,riːəli 'gʊd/  
school *n* /skuːl/  
these *pron* /ðiːz/  
too *adv* /tuː/  
weather *n* /'weðə(r)/  
where? *adv* /weə(r)/  
world *n* /wɜːld/

### Countries

Australia *n* /ə'streɪliə/  
Brazil *n* /brə'zɪl/  
Canada *n* /'kænədə/  
China *n* /'tʃaɪnə/  
Egypt *n* /'iːdʒɪpt/  
England *n* /'ɪŋɡlənd/  
France *n* /frɑːns/  
Hungary *n* /'hʌŋɡəri/  
Italy *n* /'ɪtəli/  
Japan *n* /dʒə'pæn/  
Russia *n* /'rʌʃjə/  
Spain *n* /speɪn/  
Saudi Arabia *n* /,saʊdi ə'reɪbiːə/



### Numbers 11–30

eleven /ɪ'velən/  
 twelve /twelv/  
 thirteen /θɜː'tiːn/  
 fourteen /fɔː'tiːn/  
 fifteen /fɪf'tiːn/  
 sixteen /sɪks'tiːn/  
 seventeen /sevn'tiːn/  
 eighteen /eɪ'tiːn/  
 nineteen /naɪn'tiːn/  
 twenty /'twenti/  
 twenty-one /,twenti'wʌn/  
 twenty-two /,twenti'tuː/  
 twenty-three /,twenti'θriː/  
 twenty-four /,twenti'fɔː(r)/  
 twenty-five /,twenti'faɪv/  
 twenty-six /,twenti'sɪks/  
 twenty-seven /,twenti'sevn/  
 twenty-eight /,twenti'eɪt/  
 twenty-nine /,twenti'nain/  
 thirty /'θɜːti/

### UNIT 3

address *n* /ə'dres/  
 all *adv* /ɔːl/  
 America *n* /ə'merikə/  
 another *pron* /ə'nʌðə(r)/  
 boy *n* /bɔɪ/  
 brother *n* /'brʌðə/  
 builder *n* /'bildə(r)/  
 bus driver *n* /'bʌs ,draɪvə(r)/  
 businessman *n* /'bɪznəsmæn/  
 charity walk *n* /'tʃærɪti ,wɔːk/  
 excited *adj* /ɪk'saɪtɪd/  
 excuse me /ɪk'skjuːz ,miː/  
 forty /'fɔːti/  
 good luck /ɡʊd 'lʌk/  
 Great! *adv* /ɡreɪt/  
 happy *adj* /'hæpi/  
 here *adv* /hɪə(r)/  
 Hi /haɪ/  
 I don't understand  
 /aɪ ,dʌŋt ʌndə'stænd/  
 I'm sorry /aɪm 'sɒri/  
 interesting *adv* /'ɪntərəstɪŋ/  
 interview *n* /'ɪntəvjʊː/  
 Ireland *n* /'aɪələnd/  
 job *n* /dʒɒb/  
 live *v* /lɪv/  
 magazine *n* /,mæɡə'ziːn/  
 now *adv* /naʊ/  
 nurse *n* /nɜːs/  
 other *adj* /'ʌðə(r)/  
 over there /,əʊvə 'ðeə/  
 personal information *n*  
 /,pɜːsənəl ɪnfə'meɪʃn/

phone number *n* /'fəʊn ,nʌmbə(r)/  
 police officer *n* /pə'liːs ,ɒfɪsə(r)/  
 same *adj* /seɪm/  
 Scotland *n* /'skɒtlənd/  
 shop assistant *n* /'ʃɒp ə,sɪstənt/  
 sorry /'sɒri/  
 station *n* /'steɪʃn/  
 Sweden *n* /'swɪːdn/  
 thanks a lot /,θæŋks ə 'lɒt/  
 tired *n* /'taɪəd/  
 town centre *n* /,taʊn 'sentə(r)/  
 very *adj* /'veri/  
 well *n* /wel/  
 winner *n* /'wɪnə(r)/  
 yet *adv* /jet/

### UNIT 4

a lot of /ə 'lɒt əv/  
 accountant *n* /ə'kaʊntənt/  
 age *n* /eɪdʒ/  
 bank manager *n* /'bæŋk ,mænɪdʒə(r)/  
 bank *n* /bæŋk/  
 best friend *n* /,best 'frend/  
 big *adj* /bɪɡ/  
 both *pron* /bəʊθ/  
 business card *n* /'bɪznɪs ,kɑːd/  
 certainly *adv* /'sɜːtənli/  
 children *n pl* /'tʃɪldrən/  
 college *n* /'kɒlɪdʒ/  
 Come on! /,kʌm 'ɒn/  
 company *n* /'kʌmpəni/  
 connecting *v* /kə'nektɪŋ/  
 dictionary *n* /'dɪkʃənri/  
 evening *n* /'iːvnɪŋ/  
 everybody *pron* /'evrɪbɒdi/  
 family tree *n* /,fæməli 'triː/  
 fans *n pl* /'fænz/  
 football *n* /'fʊtbɔːl/  
 friends *n pl* /frendz/  
 funny *adj* /'fʌni/  
 Germany *n* /'dʒɜːməni/  
 give *v* /ɡɪv/  
 goal *n* /ɡəʊl/  
 good *adj* /ɡʊd/  
 have *v* /hæv/  
 home *n* /həʊm/  
 hotel *n* /həʊ'tel/  
 like *v* /laɪk/  
 manager *n* /'mænɪdʒə(r)/  
 near *adj* /nɪə(r)/  
 new *adj* /njuː/  
 nice *adj* /naɪs/  
 north *adj* /nɔːθ/  
 notice *v* /'nəʊtɪs/  
 of course /əv 'kɔːs/

office *n* /'ɒfɪs/  
our /aʊə(r)/  
part of (something) *n* /'pɑ:t əv/  
part-time *adj* /,pɑ:t 'taɪm/  
police *n* /pə'li:s/  
really *adj* /'ri:əli/  
small *adj* /smɔ:l/  
spell *v* /spel/  
sport *n* /spɔ:t/  
sports centre *n* /'spɔ:ts ,sentə(r)/  
their /ðeə(r)/  
together *adv* /tə'geðə(r)/  
university *n* /,ju:nɪ'vɜ:səti/  
us *pron* /ʌs/  
village *n* /'vɪlɪdʒ/  
want *v* /wɒnt/

### The family

brother *n* /'brʌðə(r)/  
daughter *n* /'dɔ:tə(r)/  
father *n* /'fɑ:ðə(r)/  
husband *n* /'hʌzbənd/  
mother *n* /'mʌðə(r)/  
parents *n pl* /'peərənts/  
sister *n* /'sɪstə(r)/  
son *n* /sʌn/  
wife *n* /waɪf/

## UNIT 5

Arabic *n* /'ærəbɪk/  
blue *adj* /blu:/  
cheese *n* /tʃi:z/  
chocolate *n* /'tʃɒklət/  
Coke *n* /kəʊk/  
Come here! /,kʌm 'hɪə(r)/  
count *v* /kaʊnt/  
delicious *adj* /dɪ'liʃəs/  
drama *n* /'drɑ:mə/  
drink *v* /drɪŋk/  
eat *v* /i:t/  
exciting *adj* /ɪk'saɪtɪŋ/  
flat *n* /flæt/  
food *n* /fu:d/  
guys *n pl* /gaɪz/  
how much? /,haʊ 'mʌtʃ/  
ice-cream *n* /'aɪskri:m/  
identity *n* /aɪ'dentɪti/  
languages *n pl* /'læŋgwɪdʒɪz/  
list *n* /lɪst/  
love *v* /lʌv/  
Mexico *n* /'meksɪkəʊ/  
millionaire *n* /,mɪljə'neə(r)/  
nationalities *n pl* /,næʃə'nælətɪz/  
orange *n* /'ɒrɪndʒ/  
order *v* /'ɔ:də(r)/

pair (of) *n* /peə(r) (əv)/  
pizza *n* /'pi:tʰə/  
play *v* /pleɪ/  
Portugal *n* /'pɔ:tʃu:ɡl/  
pounds *n pl* /paʊndz/  
prices *n pl* /'praɪsɪz/  
restaurants *n pl* /'restrɒnts/  
skiing *n* /'ski:ɪŋ/  
sometimes *adv* /'sʌmtaɪmz/  
speak *v* /spi:k/  
swimming *n* /'swɪmɪŋ/  
Switzerland *n* /'swɪtsələnd/  
tennis *n* /'tenɪs/  
terrible *adj* /'terəbl/  
the best *adj* /ðə 'best/  
twin *n* /twɪn/  
waiter *n* /'weɪtə(r)/

### Nationalities

American /ə'merɪkən/  
Brazilian /brə'zɪliən/  
Chinese /tʃaɪ'ni:z/  
French /frentʃ/  
German /'dʒɑ:mən/  
Italian /ɪ'tæliən/  
Japanese /,dʒæpə'ni:z/  
Mexican /'meksɪkən/  
Portuguese /,pɔ:tʃu'gi:z/  
Saudi Arabian /,saʊdi: ə'reɪbi:ən/  
Spanish /'spæɪnɪʃ/  
Syrian /'sɪri:ən/  
Turkish /'tɜ:kɪʃ/

### Numbers 40–100

forty /'fɔ:ti/  
fifty /'fɪfti/  
sixty /'sɪksɪti/  
seventy /'sevənti/  
eighty /'eɪti/  
ninety /'naɪnti/  
one hundred /wʌn 'hʌndrəd/

## UNIT 6

all day *adj* /,ɔ:l 'deɪ/  
always *adv* /'ɔ:lweɪz/  
artist *n* /'ɑ:tɪst/  
as usual /əz 'ju:ʒuəl/  
at the weekend /ət ðə ,wi:k'end/  
aunt *n* /ɑ:nt/  
beach *n* /bi:tʃ/  
bed *n* /bed/  
between *adv* /bi'twi:n/  
breakfast *n* /'brekfəst/  
businesswoman *n* /'bɪznɪswʊmən/  
busy *adj* /'bɪzi/  
buy *v* /baɪ/  
come *v* /kʌm/  
cook *v* /kʊk/  
dad *n* /dæd/

dinner *n* /'dɪnə(r)/  
 director *n* /də'rektə(r)/  
 drive *v* /draɪv/  
 early *adv* /'ɜ:li/  
 eggs *n pl* /egz/  
 fill *v* /fɪl/  
 get home /,get 'həʊm/  
 get up /,get 'ʌp/  
 go out /,gəʊ 'aʊt/  
 go shopping /,gəʊ 'ʃɒpɪŋ/  
 go to bed /,gəʊ tə 'bed/  
 Good idea! /,gʊd aɪ'diə/  
 have a shower /,hæv ə 'ʃaʊə(r)/  
 in *prep* /ɪn/  
 Internet *n* /'ɪntənət/  
 invite *v* /ɪn'vaɪt/  
 leave *v* /li:v/  
 lesson *n* /'lesn/  
 life *n* /laɪf/  
 lifestyle *n* /'laɪfstɑɪl/  
 lunch *n* /lʌntʃ/  
 morning *n* /'mɔ:nɪŋ/  
 never *adv* /'nevə(r)/  
 next *adj* /nekst/  
 o'clock *adv* /ə'klɒk/  
 often *adv* /'ɒfn, 'ɒftən/  
 paint *v* /peɪnt/  
 questionnaire *n* /,kwɛstʃə'neə(r)/  
 relax *v* /rɪ'læks/  
 schooldays *n pl* /'sku:ldeɪz/  
 sea *n* /si:/  
 seaside *n* /'si:sɑɪd/  
 shopping *n* /'ʃɒpɪŋ/  
 shower *v, n* /'ʃaʊə(r)/  
 (web)site *n* /('web)sɑɪt/  
 soon *adv* /su:n/  
 stay *v* /steɪ/  
 stop *v* /stɒp/  
 studio *n* /'stju:diəʊ/  
 taxi *n* /'tæksi/  
 time *n* /taɪm/  
 toast *n* /təʊst/  
 tomorrow *adv* /tə'mɒrəʊ/  
 TV *n* /,ti: 'vi:/  
 typical *adj* /'tɪpɪkl/  
 (the) US *n pl* /ju: 'es/  
 usually *adv* /'ju:ʒuəli/  
 visit *n* /'vɪzɪt/  
 walk *n / v* /wɔ:k/  
 watch *v* /wɒtʃ/  
 week *n* /wi:k/  
 when? /wen/

**Days of the week**

Monday *n* /'mʌndeɪ/  
 Tuesday *n* /'tju:zdeɪ/  
 Wednesday *n* /'wednzdeɪ/  
 Thursday *n* /'θɜ:zdeɪ/

Friday *n* /'fraɪdeɪ/  
 Saturday *n* /'sætədeɪ/  
 Sunday *n* /'sʌndeɪ/



**UNIT 7**

adore *v* /ə'dɔ:(r)/  
 amazing *adj* /ə'meɪzɪŋ/  
 anything *pron* /'eniθɪŋ/  
 aspirin *n* /'æsprɪn/  
 baby *n* /'beɪbi/  
 because *prep* /brɪ'koz/  
 bedrooms *n pl* /'bedru:mz/  
 best *adj* /best/  
 black *n* /blæk/  
 boss *n* /bɒs/  
 café *n* /'kæfeɪ/  
 card *n* /kɑ:d/  
 carrots *n pl* /'kærəts/  
 catch *v* /kætʃ/  
 cat *n* /kæt/  
 changing rooms *n pl*  
 /'tʃeɪndʒɪŋ ,ru:mz/  
 cheap *adj* /tʃi:p/  
 chemist's *n* /'kemɪsts/  
 Chile *n* /'tʃɪli/  
 chips *n pl* /tʃɪps/  
 clothes *n pl* /kləʊðz/  
 coat *n* /kəʊt/  
 cold *adj* /kəʊld/  
 comfortable *adj* /'kʌmfətbl/  
 composer *n* /kəm'pəʊzə(r)/  
 credit card *n* /'kredɪt ,kɑ:d/  
 Czech Republic *n* /,tʃek rɪ'pʌblɪk/  
 degrees *n pl* /dɪ'ɡri:z/  
 door *n* /dɔ:(r)/  
 easy *adj* /'i:zi/  
 every /'evri/  
 expensive *adj* /ɪk'spensɪv/  
 fast *adj* /fɑ:st/  
 favourite *adj* /'feɪvərɪt/  
 fog *n* /fɒg/  
 free time *n* /,fri: 'taɪm/  
 Frenchman *n* /'frentʃmən/  
 friendly *adj* /'frendli/  
 hat *n* /hæt/  
 hate *v* /heɪt/  
 homework *n* /'həʊmwɜ:k/  
 hot *adj* /hɒt/  
 how many? /,haʊ 'meni/  
 international *adj* /,ɪntə'næʃnəl/  
 jacket *n* /'dʒækɪt/  
 jumper *n* /'dʒʌmpə(r)/  
 kids *n pl* /kɪdz/  
 large *adj* /lɑ:dʒ/  
 learn *v* /lɜ:n/  
 look *v* /lʊk/  
 machine *n* /mə'ʃi:n/

meet *v* /mi:t/  
 mobile phones *n pl* /,məʊbaɪl 'fəʊnz/  
 money *n* /'mʌni/  
 months *n pl* /mʌnθs/  
 neighbours *n pl* /'neɪbəz/  
 newspaper *n* /'nju:zpeɪpə(r)/  
 no problem /'nəʊ ,prɒbləm/  
 October *n* /'ɒk'təʊbə(r)/  
 old *adj* /əʊld/  
 over there /,əʊvə 'ðeə(r)/  
 packet *n* /'pækɪt/  
 parcel *n* /'pɑ:sl/  
 Pardon? /'pɑ:dn/  
 PIN *n* /'pɪn/  
 place *n* /pleɪs/  
 post *v* /pəʊst/  
 Post Office *n* /'pəʊst ,ɒfɪs/  
 postcard *n* /'pəʊstkɑ:d/  
 present *n* /'preznt/  
 programme *n* /'prəʊgræm/  
 railway station *n* /'reɪlweɪ ,steɪʃn/  
 rain *n* /reɪn/  
 red *adj* /red/  
 return ticket *n* /rɪ'tɜ:n ,tɪkɪt/  
 sad *adj* /sæd/  
 salad *n* /'sæləd/  
 scales *n pl* /skeɪlz/  
 seafood *n* /'si:fu:d/  
 shampoo *n* /'ʃæm'pu:/  
 shoes *n pl* /ʃu:z/  
 shops *n pl* /ʃɒps/  
 shows *n pl* /ʃəʊz/  
 single ticket *n* /'sɪŋgl ,tɪkɪt/  
 stamp *n* /stæmp/  
 Swedish *adj* /'swɪ:dɪʃ/  
 take away *n* /'teɪkəweɪ/  
 teach *v* /ti:tʃ/  
 that *pron* /ðæt/  
 toothpaste *n* /'tu:θpeɪst/  
 town *n* /taʊn/  
 train *n* /treɪn/  
 try on *v* /traɪ ɒn/  
 T-shirt *n* /'ti:ʃɜ:t/  
 understand *v* /,ʌndə'stænd/  
 very much /,veri 'mʌtʃ/  
 violinist *n* /,vaɪələ'mɪst/  
 website *n* /'websaɪt/  
 wet *adj* /wet/  
 white *adj* /waɪt/  
 who? /hu:/  
 why? /waɪ/  
 wonderful *adj* /'wʌndəfl/  
 wrong *adj* /rɒŋ/  
 yellow *adj* /'jeləʊ/



## UNIT 8

alarm clock *n* /ə'lɑ:m ,klɒk/  
 any *pron* /'eni/  
 armchair *n* /'ɑ:mtʃeə(r)/  
 autumn *n* /'ɔ:təm/  
 bathroom *n* /'bɑ:θru:m/  
 border *n* /'bɔ:də(r)/  
 bus station *n* /'bʌs ,steɪʃn/  
 car keys *n pl* /'kɑ: ,ki:z/  
 car park *n* /'kɑ: ,pɑ:k/  
 castle *n* /'kɑ:sl/  
 cinema *n* /'sɪnəmə/  
 cooker *n* /'kʊkə(r)/  
 cosmopolitan *adj* /,kɒzmə'pɒlɪtən/  
 cycling *n* /'saɪklɪŋ/  
 desk *n* /desk/  
 dining room *n* /'daɪnɪŋ ,ru:m/  
 directions *n* /dɪ'rekʃnz/  
 drawer *n* /drəʊ(r)/  
 DVD player *n* /,di: vi: 'di: ,pleɪə(r)/  
 excellent *adj* /'eksələnt/  
 ferry *n* /'feri/  
 festivals *n pl* /'festɪvlz/  
 fishing *n* /'fɪʃɪŋ/  
 floor *n* /flɔ:(r)/  
 fresh *adj* /frefʃ/  
 fridge *n* /frɪdʒ/  
 furniture *n* /'fɜ:nɪtʃə(r)/  
 games *n pl* /geɪmz/  
 golf *n* /gɒlf/  
 home town *n* /,həʊm 'taʊn/  
 Indian *adj* /'ɪndiən/  
 Internet café *n* /'ɪntənət ,kæfeɪ/  
 kinds of /'kaɪndz əv/  
 kitchen *n* /'kɪtʃn/  
 lamp *n* /læmp/  
 laptop *n* /'læptɒp/  
 left /left/  
 living room *n* /'lɪvɪŋ ,ru:m/  
 mean *adj* /mi:n/  
 meetings *n pl* /'mi:tiŋz/  
 miles *n pl* /maɪlz/  
 minutes *n pl* /'mɪnɪts/  
 modern *adj* /'mɒdn/  
 more *pron* /mɔ:(r)/  
 mountain *n* /'maʊntən/  
 need *v* /ni:d/  
 next to *prep* /'nekst tu:, tə/  
 night *n* /naɪt/  
 park *n* /pɑ:k/  
 posters *n pl* /'pəʊstəz/  
 quick *adj* /kwɪk/  
 right *adj* /raɪt/  
 rooms *n pl* /ru:mz/  
 run *v* /rʌn/  
 sailing *n* /seɪlɪŋ/

signs *n pl* /saɪnz/  
 sky *n* /skaɪ/  
 slow *adj* /sləʊ/  
 snowboarding *n* /'snəʊbɔ:diŋ/  
 sofa *n* /'səʊfə/  
 some /sʌm/  
 spectacular *adj* /spek'tækjələ(r)/  
 sports bag *n* /'spɔ:ts ,bæg/  
 spring *n* /sprɪŋ/  
 straight on /,streɪt 'ɒn/  
 summer *n* /'sʌmə(r)/  
 sunny *adj* /'sʌni/  
 supermarket *n* /'su:pəmə:kɪt/  
 telephone *n* /'telɪfəʊn/  
 Thai *adj* /taɪ/  
 theatre *n* /'θiətə(r)/  
 tidy *adj* /'taɪdi/  
 toilet *n* /'tɔɪlət/  
 trainers *n pl* /'treɪnəz/  
 travel *v* /'trævl/  
 trolley bus *n* /'trɒli ,bʌs/  
 turn *v* /tɜ:n/  
 under *prep* /'ʌndə(r)/  
 walls *n pl* /wɔ:lz/  
 warm *adj* /wɔ:m/  
 water sports *n* /'wɔ:tə ,spɔ:ts/  
 winter *n* /'wɪntə(r)/

last year /,lɑ:st 'jiə(r)/  
 make *v* /meɪk/  
 mess *n* /mes/  
 most /məʊst/  
 musician *n* /'mju:zɪʃn/  
 next year /,nekst 'jiə(r)/  
 older *adj* /'əʊldə(r)/  
 Pakistan *n* /,pækɪ'stæn/  
 pay *v* /peɪ/  
 politician *n* /,pɒlə'tɪʃn/  
 princess *n* /,prɪn'ses/  
 racing driver *n* /'reɪsɪŋ ,draɪvə(r)/  
 real *adj* /'ri:əl/  
 rich *adj* /rɪtʃ/  
 Saudi Arabia *n* /,sɑ:di ə'reɪbiə/  
 scientist *n* /'saɪəntɪst/  
 see *v* /si:/  
 singer *n* /'sɪŋə(r)/  
 south *adj* /saʊθ/  
 still *adj* /stɪl/  
 story *n* /'stɔ:ri/  
 thousand *n* /'θaʊzənd/  
 TV company *n* /,ti: 'vi: ,kʌmpəni/  
 uncle *n* /'ʌŋkl/  
 writer *n* /'raɪtə(r)/  
 year *n* /jiə(r)/  
 yesterday *adv* /'jestədeɪ/

## UNIT 9

art *n* /ɑ:t/  
 Austria *n* /'ɔ:striə/  
 back *n* /bæk/  
 birthday *n* /'bɜ:θdeɪ/  
 born *v* /bɔ:n/  
 Canadian *adj* /kə'neɪdiən/  
 charity shop *n* /'tʃærəti ,ʃɒp/  
 colourful *adj* /'kʌləfəl/  
 dear *adj* /dɪə(r)/  
 do *v* /du:/  
 eldest *adj* /'eldɪst/  
 expert *n* /'ekspɜ:t/  
 famous *adj* /'feɪməs/  
 film *n* /fɪlm/  
 film company *n* /'fɪlm ,kʌmpəni/  
 fingerprint *n* /'fɪŋgəprɪnt/  
 for sale /fə'seɪl/  
 gallery *n* /,gæləri/  
 go *v* /gəʊ/  
 good time /,gʊd 'taɪm/  
 grandfather *n* /'grændfɑ:ðə(r)/  
 grandmother *n* /'grændmʌðə(r)/  
 gym *n* /dʒɪm/  
 happy birthday /,hæpi 'bɜ:θdeɪ/  
 horrible *adj* /hɒrəbl/  
 housework *n* /'haʊswɜ:k/  
 Irish *adj* /'aɪrɪʃ/

### Months of the year

January *n* /dʒænjuəri/  
 February *n* /'februəri/  
 March *n* /mɑ:tʃ/  
 April *n* /'eɪprəl/  
 May *n* /meɪ/  
 June *n* /dʒu:n/  
 July *n* /dʒu:'laɪ/  
 August *n* /'ɔ:gəst/  
 September *n* /sep'tembə(r)/  
 October *n* /'ɒk'təʊbə(r)/  
 November *n* /nəʊ'vembə(r)/  
 December *n* /dɪ'sembə(r)/

### Ordinal numbers

first *adj* /fɜ:st/  
 second *adj* /'sekənd/  
 third *adj* /θɜ:d/  
 fourth *adj* /fɔ:θ/  
 fifth *adj* /fɪfθ/  
 sixth *adj* /sɪksθ/  
 seventh *adj* /'sevnθ/  
 eighth *adj* /eɪtθ/  
 ninth *adj* /naɪnθ/  
 tenth *adj* /tenθ/  
 eleventh *adj* /ɪ'levənθ/  
 twelfth *adj* /twelfθ/  
 thirteenth *adj* /θɜ:'ti:nθ/  
 fourteenth *adj* /fɔ:'ti:nθ/  
 fifteenth *adj* /fɪf'ti:nθ/  
 sixteenth *adj* /sɪks'ti:nθ/  
 seventeenth *adj* /'sevn'ti:nθ/

eighteenth *adj* /,eɪ'ti:nθ/  
nineteenth *adj* /,naɪn'ti:nθ/  
twentieth *adj* /'twentiəθ/  
thirtieth *adj* /'θɜ:tiəθ/

## UNIT 10

ago *adv* /ə'gəʊ/  
at *prep* /æt, ə/  
bus tour *n* /'bʌs ,tuə(r)/  
camping *n* /'kæmpɪŋ/  
castle *n* /'kɑ:sl/  
clean *v* /kli:nd/  
coffee bar *n* /'kɒfi ,bɑ:(r)/  
date *n* /deɪ/  
diner *n* /'daɪnə(r)/  
enjoy *v* /ɪn'dʒɔɪ/  
free *adj* /fri:/  
get *v* /get/  
horse riding *n* /'hɔ:s ,raɪdɪŋ/  
ice-skating *n* /'aɪs ,skeɪtɪŋ/  
India *n* /'ɪndiə/  
interested *n* /'ɪntrəstɪd/  
lake *n* /leɪk/  
last *adj* /lɑ:st/  
late *adj / adv* /,leɪt/  
leisure activity *n* /'leɪzə(r) æk,tɪvətɪ/  
listened *v* /'lɪsnd/  
lots *pron* /lɒts/  
lucky *adj* /'lʌki/  
market *n* /'mɑ:kɪt/  
meal *n* /mi:l/  
milk *n* /mɪlk/  
much *pron* /mʌtʃ/  
museum *n* /mju:'zi:əm/  
once *adv* /wʌns/  
orange juice *n* /'ɒrɪndʒ ,dʒu:s/  
pasta *n* /'pæstə/  
Really? /'ri:əli/  
relaxing *adj* /rɪ'læksɪŋ/  
roast beef *n* /,rəʊst 'bi:f/  
rugby *n* /'rʌɡbi/  
show *v* /ʃəʊ/  
sightseeing *n* /'saɪtsi:ɪŋ/  
sit *v* /'sɪt/  
skiing *n* /ski:ɪŋ/  
special *adj* /'speʃl/  
square *n* /skweə(r)/  
start *v* /stɑ:t/  
sun *n* /sʌn/  
swimming pool *n* /'swɪmɪŋ ,pu:l/  
tour *n* /tuə(r)/  
tourist *n* /'tuəɪst/  
tourist office *n* /'tuəɪst ,ɒfɪs/  
villa *n* /'vɪlə/  
walk *v* /'wɔ:k/

weekend *n* /,wi:k'end/  
windsurfing *n* /'wɪndzɜ:fɪŋ/  
zoo *n* /zu:/  
\_\_\_\_\_

## UNIT 11

a little bit /ə 'lɪtl ,bɪt/  
accident *n* /'æksɪdɪnt/  
act *v* /ækt/  
afraid *adj* /ə'freɪd/  
airport *n* /'eəpɔ:t/  
also *adv* /'ɔ:lsəʊ/  
anywhere *adv* /'eniweə(r)/  
architect *n* /'ɑ:kɪtekt/  
Argentina *n* /,ɑ:dʒən'ti:nə/  
arm *n* /ɑ:m/  
athlete *n* /'æθli:t/  
barbecue *n* /'bɑ:bɪkju:/  
beef *n* /bi:f/  
better *adj* /'betə(r)/  
bill *n* /bɪl/  
blog *n* /blɒɡ/  
boring *adj* /'bɔ:ɪŋ/  
button *n* /'bʌtn/  
cake *n* /keɪk/  
can *v* /kæn/  
chat *v* /tʃæt/  
chess *n* /tʃes/  
communicate *v* /kə'mju:nɪkeɪt/  
computer games *n pl*  
/kəm'pjʊ:tə ,geɪmz/  
continue *v* /kən'tɪnju:/  
dangerous *adj* /'deɪndʒərəs/  
defense *n* /dɪ'fens/  
department *n* /dɪ'pɑ:tmənt/  
draw *v* /drɔ:/  
endless *adj* /'endləs/  
everything *pron* /'evrɪθɪŋ/  
farmer *n* /'fɑ:mə(r)/  
film star *n* /'fɪlm ,stɑ:(r)/  
fluently *adj* /'flu:əntli/  
fly *v* /flaɪ/  
football player *n* /'fʊtbɔ:l ,pleɪə/  
geography *n* /dʒɪ'ɒɡrəfi/  
glass *n* /glɑ:s/  
grandma *n* /'grænmə:/  
green *adj* /ɡri:n/  
help *v* /help/  
history *n* /'hɪstri/  
horse *n* /hɔ:s/  
hour *n* /'aʊə(r)/  
hurt *v* /hɜ:t/  
interpreter *n* /ɪn'tɜ:pɪtə(r)/  
jumbo jet *n* /,dʒʌmbəʊ 'dʒet/  
kind *adj* /kaɪnd/  
lift *v* /lɪft/  
lost *adj* /lɒst/

message *n* /'mesɪdʒ/  
 metres *n pl* /'mi:təz/  
 millions *n pl* /'mɪljənz/  
 miss *v* /mɪs/  
 mostly *adv* /'məʊstli/  
 motor racing *n* /'məʊtə ,reɪsɪŋ/  
 network *n* /'netwɜ:k/  
 news *n* /nju:z/  
 offer *v* /'ɒfə(r)/  
 passport *n* /'pɑ:spɔ:t/  
 pilot *n* /'paɪlət/  
 planes *n pl* /pleɪnz/  
 possible *adj* /'pɒsəbl/  
 problem *n* /'prɒbləm/  
 push *v* /pʊʃ/  
 radio *n* /'reɪdɪəʊ/  
 really well /,ri:əli 'wel/  
 request *v* /rɪ'kwɛst/  
 ride *v* /raɪd/  
 safe *adj* /seɪf/  
 science *n* /'saɪəns/  
 scientist *n* /'saɪəntɪst/  
 send *v* /send/  
 share *v* /ʃeə(r)/  
 slowly *adj* /'sləʊli/  
 something *pron* /'sʌmθɪŋ/  
 swim *v* /swɪm/  
 tall *adj* /tɔ:l/  
 the Net *n* /ðə 'net/  
 ticket *n* /'tɪkɪt/  
 ticket machine *n* /'tɪkɪt mə'ʃi:n/  
 tractor *n* /'træktə(r)/  
 try *v* /traɪ/  
 turn off *v* /,tɜ:n 'ɒf/  
 use *v* /ju:z/  
 water *n* /'wɔ:tə(r)/  
 What's the matter? /,wɒts ðə 'mætə(r)/  
 worldwide *adj* /'wɜ:ldwaɪd/  
 young *adj* /jʌŋ/

dawn *n* /dɔ:n/  
 describe *v* /drɪ'skraɪb/  
 dessert *n* /dɪ'zɜ:t/  
 diet *n* /'daɪət/  
 dishes *n pl* /'dɪʃɪz/  
 dollars *n pl* /'dɒləz/  
 dry *adj* /draɪ/  
 feel *v* /fi:l/  
 fish *n* /fɪʃ/  
 floors *n pl* /flɔ:z/  
 follow *v* /tə 'fɒləʊ/  
 followed by /'fɒləʊd baɪ/  
 forget *v* /fə'get/  
 fruit *n* /fru:t/  
 garden *n* /'gɑ:dn/  
 gate *n* /geɪt/  
 hair *n* /heə(r)/  
 immediately *adv* /ɪ'mi:diətli/  
 juice *n* /dʒu:s/  
 just *adv* /dʒʌst/  
 kilometres *n pl* /'kɪləmi:təz/  
 little *adj* /'lɪtl/  
 lunch box *n* /'lʌntʃ ,bɒks/  
 mains *n pl* /meɪnz/  
 marathon *n* /'mærəθən/  
 maybe *adv* /'meɪbi/  
 mayonnaise *n* /,meɪə'neɪz/  
 meat *n* /mi:t/  
 menu *n* /'menju:/  
 mineral water *n* /'mɪnərəl ,wɔ:tə(r)/  
 mixed salad *n* /,mɪkst 'sæləd/  
 mobile phone *n* /,məʊbaɪl 'fəʊn/  
 move into /,mu:v 'ɪntu, ɪntə/  
 nearly *adv* /'niəli/  
 normal *adj* /'nɔ:ml/  
 on the side /,ɒn ðə 'saɪd/  
 onion *n* /,ʌniən/  
 ordering *v* /'ɔ:dərɪŋ/  
 perhaps *adv* /pə'hæps/  
 plate *n* /pleɪt/  
 polite *adj* /pə'laɪt/  
 programs *n* /'prəʊgræmz/  
 pull *v* /pʊl/  
 report *v* /rɪ'pɔ:t/  
 rice *n* /raɪs/  
 salmon *n* /'sæmən/  
 service *n* /'sɜ:vɪs/  
 side orders *n pl* /'saɪd ,ɔ:dəz/  
 siesta *n* /si'ɛstə/  
 silly *adj* /'sɪli/  
 Sir *n* /sɜ:/  
 slices *n pl* /'slɑ:sɪz/  
 smaller *adj* /'smɔ:lə(r)/  
 smallest *adj* /'smɔ:lɪst/  
 smile *n* /smaɪl/  
 smoke *v* /sməʊk/  
 snack *n* /snæk/  
 soup *n* /su:p/  
 sparkling *adj* /'spɑ:kɪŋ/



## UNIT 12

anyone *pron* /'eniwʌn/  
 Anything else? /,eniθɪŋ 'els/  
 apple pie *n* /,æpl 'paɪ/  
 around / ə'raʊnd/  
 bar *n* /bɑ:/  
 beans *n pl* /bi:nz/  
 bike *n* /baɪk/  
 bookshop *n* /'bʊkʃɒp/  
 bottle *n* /'bɒtl/  
 bread *n* /bred/  
 cereal *n* /'sɪəriəl/  
 chicken *n* /'tʃɪkɪn/  
 chocolate cake *n* /'tʃɒklət ,keɪk/  
 coffee shop *n* /'kɒfɪ ,ʃɒp/  
 conditioner *n* /kən'dɪʃənə(r)/  
 customers *n pl* /'kʌstəməz/

stand *v* /stænd/  
 starters *n* /'stɑ:təz/  
 sugar *n* /'ʃʊgə(r)/  
 sunset *n* /'sʌn, set/  
 swap *v* /swɒp/  
 take photos *v* /,teɪk 'fəʊtəʊz/  
 thirsty *adj* /'θɜ:sti/  
 till *prep* /tɪl/  
 tomato *n* /tə'mɑ:təʊ/  
 too many /,tu: 'meni/  
 too much /,tu: 'mʌtʃ/  
 vegetable *n* /'vedʒtəbl/  
 wait *v* /weɪt/  
 waitress *n* /'weɪtrəs/  
 world *n* /'wɜ:ld/

 **UNIT 13**

actions *n pl* /'ækʃnz/  
 angry *adj* /'æŋgrɪ/  
 apartments *n pl* /ə'pɑ:tmənts/  
 arrive *v* /ə'raɪv/  
 at the moment /ət ðə 'məʊmənt/  
 boots *n pl* /bu:ts/  
 bored *adj* /bɔ:d/  
 bring *v* /brɪŋ/  
 build *v* /bɪld/  
 business *n* /'bɪznəs/  
 call *v* /kɔ:l/  
 carry *v* /'kæri/  
 choose *v* /tʃu:s/  
 close *v* /kləʊz/  
 cold /kəʊld/  
 colours *n pl* /'kɒləz/  
 country house *n* /,kʌntri 'haʊs/  
 do well /,du: 'wel/  
 dress *n* /dres/  
 end *adj* /end/  
 especially *adv* /ɪ'speʃəli/  
 espresso *n* /e'spresəʊ/  
 extra *adj* /'ekstrə/  
 finish *n* /'fɪnɪʃ/  
 guess *v* /ges/  
 happening *n* /'hæpənɪŋ/  
 have a cold *v* /'hæv ə kəʊld/  
 headache *n* /'hedeɪk/  
 helping *n* /'helpɪŋ/  
 homeless *n* /'həʊmləs/  
 hostel *n* /'hɒstəl/  
 hungry *adj* /'hʌŋgrɪ/  
 jeans *n pl* /dʒi:nz/  
 lose *v* /lu:z/  
 open *v* /'əʊpən/  
 pleased *adj* /pli:zd/  
 poor *adj* /pɔ:(r)/  
 private plane *n* /,praɪvət 'pleɪn/  
 public transport *n* /,pʌblɪk 'trænspɔ:t/

put on *v* /put 'ɒn/  
 remember *v* /rɪ'membə(r)/  
 road *n* /rəʊd/  
 scarf *n* /skɑ:f/  
 secret *n* /'si:kret/  
 sell *v* /sel/  
 shirt *n* /ʃɜ:t/  
 shorts *n pl* /ʃɔ:ts/  
 skirt *n* /skɜ:t/  
 sleep *v* /'sli:p/  
 socks *n pl* /sɒks/  
 someone *pron* /'sʌmwʌn/  
 spend money *v* /,spend 'mʌni/  
 spend time *v* /,spend 'taɪm/  
 strawberry *n* /'strɔ:bəri/  
 successful *adj* /sək'sesfl/  
 suit *n* /su:t/  
 take off *n* /'teɪk ɒf/  
 teenage *adj* /'ti:neɪdʒ/  
 tie *n* /taɪ/  
 trousers *n pl* /'traʊzəz/  
 turn on *v* /,tɜ:n 'ɒn/  
 turn off *v* /,tɜ:n 'ɒf/  
 TV programme *n* /,ti: 'vi: ,prəʊgræm/  
 video *n* /'vɪdiəʊ/  
 wear *v* /'weə/  
 window *n* /'wɪndəʊ/  
 win *v* /wɪn/  
 work *v* /wɜ:k/  
 worried *v* /'wʌrɪd/  
 worth *adj* /wɜ:θ/  
**Colours**  
 black *adj* /blæk/  
 blue *adj* /blu:/  
 brown *adj* /braʊn/  
 green *adj* /gri:n/  
 grey *adj* /greɪ/  
 red *adj* /red/  
 white *adj* /waɪt/  
 yellow *adj* /'jeləʊ/

 **UNIT 14**

abroad *v* /ə'brɔ:d/  
 across *adv* /ə'krɒs/  
 all year round /,ɔ:l jɪə 'raʊnd/  
 along *prep* /ə'lɒŋ/  
 assistant *n* /ə'sɪstənt/  
 autoroute *n* /'ɔ:təʊru:t/  
 balcony *n* /'bælkəni/  
 banana *n* /bə'nɑ:nə/  
 begin *v* /brɪ'gɪn/  
 Belgium *n* /'beldʒəm/  
 biology *n* /baɪ'ɒlədʒi/  
 bistro *n* /'bi:stɔ:ʊ/  
 boat *n* /bəʊt/  
 bridge *n* /brɪdʒ/



campus *n* /'kæmpəs/  
canals *n pl* /kə'nælz/  
carefully *adj* /'keəfəli/  
check in *v* /tʃek 'ɪn/  
chef *n* /ʃef/  
chemistry *n* /'kemɪstri/  
connection *n* /kə'nekʃn/  
cost *n* /kɒst/  
cruise *n* /kru:z/  
developing countries *n pl*  
/dɪ'veləpɪŋ 'kɑntrɪz/  
doctors *n pl* /'dɒktəz/  
east *n* /i:st/  
economics *n* /i:kə'nɒmɪks/  
Europe *n* /'jʊərəp/  
events *n pl* /ɪ'vents/  
exam *n* /ɪg'zæm/  
explain *v* /ɪk'spleɪn/  
expressions *n pl* /ɪk'spreʃnz/  
flight *n* /flaɪt/  
future *n* /'fju:tʃə(r)/  
grow up /,grəʊ 'ʌp/  
hope *v* /həʊp/  
housewife *n* /'haʊswaɪf/  
how long? *adv* /,haʊ 'lɒŋ/  
imagine *v* /ɪ'mædʒɪn/  
important *n* /ɪm'pɔ:tənt/  
jeep *n* /dʒi:p/  
journalist *n* /'dʒɜ:nəlɪst/  
know *v* /nəʊ/  
local *adj* /'ləʊkl/  
medicine *n* /'medsɪn/  
modern languages *n pl*  
/,mɒdn 'læŋgwɪdʒɪz/  
motorbike *n* /'məʊtəbaɪk/  
move *v* /mu:v/  
nearby *adj* /'niəbaɪ/  
nervous *adj* /'nɜ:vəs/  
overnight *adv* /,əʊvə'naɪt/  
painter *n* /'peɪntə(r)/  
Physics *n* /'fɪzɪks/  
piece of information *n*  
/,pi:s əv ɪnfə'meɪʃn/  
plans *n pl* /plænz/  
pleasure *n* /'pleʒə(r)/  
Psychology *n* /saɪ'kɒlədʒi/  
quickly *adv* /'kwɪkli/  
quite often /,kwɪt 'ɒfn/  
research company *n*  
/rɪ'sɜ:tʃ ,kʌmpəni/  
revision *n* /rɪ'vɪʒn/  
ride *n* /raɪd/  
rucksack *n* /'rʌksæk/  
safari *n* /sə'fɑ:ri/  
Same to you /,seɪm tu 'ju:/  
Scottish *adj* /'skɒtɪʃ/  
See you again soon  
/,si: ju əgeɪn 'su:n/

South Africa *n* /,saʊθ 'æfrɪkə/  
souvenir *n* /,su:və'niə(r)/  
steak *n* /steɪk/  
sunshine *n* /'sʌnʃaɪn/  
tent *n* /tent/  
there *adv* /ðeə(r)/  
transport *n* /'trænspɔ:t/  
trip *n* /trɪp/  
tunnel *n* /'tʌnl/  
women *n pl* /'wɪmɪn/  
Zambia *n* /'zæmbiə/